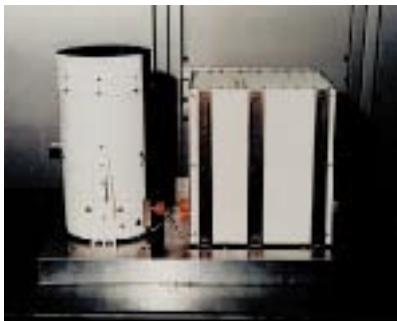


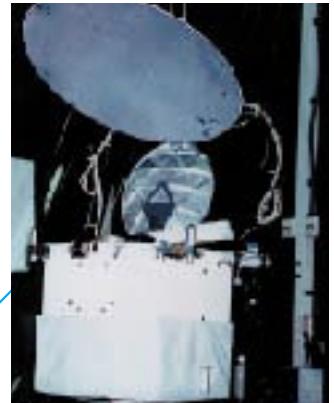


TRMM Instruments

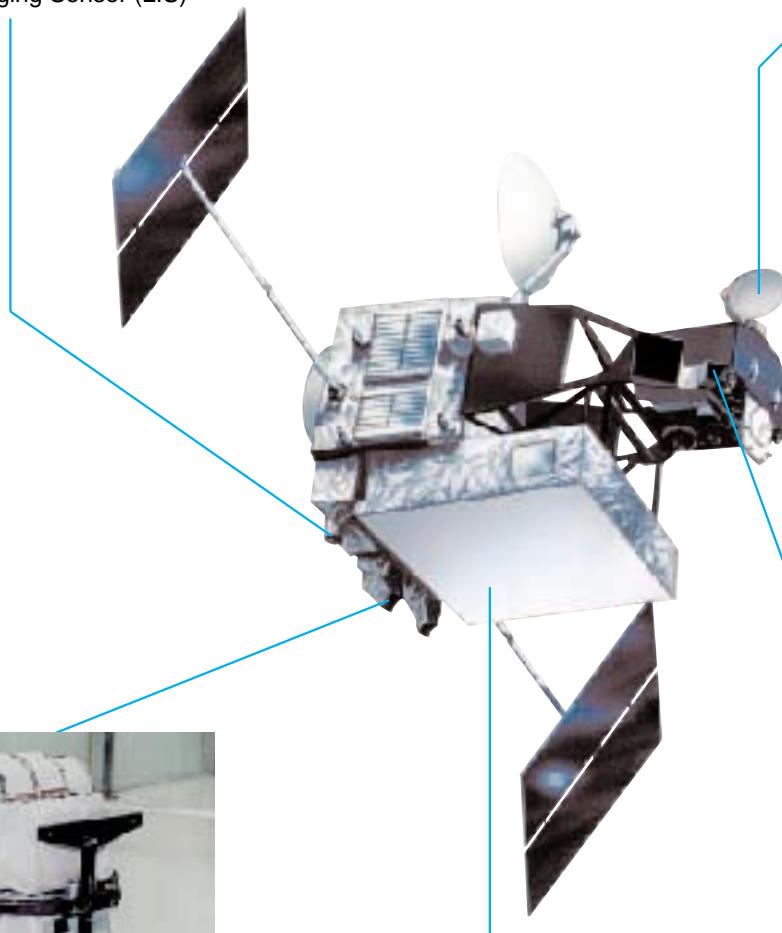
NASDA
NATIONAL SPACE DEVELOPMENT AGENCY OF JAPAN
CRL
COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH LABORATORY



Lightning Imaging Sensor (LIS)



TRMM Microwave Imager (TMI)



Clouds and the Earth's Radiation Energy System (CERES)



Precipitation Radar (PR)



Visible Infrared Scanner (VIRS)

SENSOR Main Characteristics

SENSOR	Development Organization	Objectives of Measurement	Parameter / Value
PR Precipitation Radar	NASDA CRL	3-D rainfall profile Quantitative rainfall measurement over ocean and land	Observation Frequency 13.796 & 13.802 GHz Swath Width 215 km Range Resolution 250 m Horizontal Resolution 4.3 km
TMI TRMM Microwave Imager	NASA-GSFC	Rain rate over ocean	Observation Frequency 10.7 & 19.4 & 21.3 & 37.0 & 85.5 GHz Swath Width 790 km Horizontal Resolution 38.3 & 18.4 & 16.5 & 9.7 & 4.4 km
VIRS Visible Infrared Scanner	NASA-GSFC	Cloud distribution	Observation Band 0.63 & 1.6 & 3.75 & 10.8 & 12.0 μm Swath Width 720 km Horizontal Resolution 2 km
CERES Clouds and Earth's Radiant Energy System	NASA-LARC	Atmospheric radiation energy	Observation Band 0.3~5 & 8~12 & 0.3~50 μm Swath Width Full Earth Horizontal Resolution 25 km
LIS Lightning Imaging Sensor	NASA-MSFC	Lightning distribution	Observation Band 0.7774 μm Swath Width 600 km Horizontal Resolution 4 km